

ภาควิชา วิทยาศาสตร์
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โทร 087-561-2511

$$C_{\text{น้ำแข็ง}} = 0.48 \text{ Cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$$

$$C_{\text{น้ำแข็ง}} = 0.5 \text{ Cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$$

แบบฝึกหัด เรื่อง อุณหภูมิจลิม

1. น้ำแข็ง อุณหภูมิ 10°C , $m = 100 \text{ g}$ ถูกนำผสมกับน้ำอุ่น 80°C , $m = 400 \text{ g}$ จะมีอุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด

ตอบ

2. น้ำแข็ง 40 g , $t = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ถูกนำมาใส่ในน้ำ 300 g , $t = 40^\circ\text{C}$ จะมีอุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด

กำหนดให้ $C_{\text{น้ำ}} = 1 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ และ $L_{\text{น้ำ}} (\text{มวลของน้ำ}) = 80 \text{ cal/g}$

ตอบ

3. น้ำแข็ง $m = 20 \text{ g}$, $t = -20^\circ\text{C}$ ถูกนำผสมกับ น้ำ 400 g , $t = 50^\circ\text{C}$ จะมีอุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด

กำหนดให้ $C_{\text{น้ำแข็ง}} = 0.5 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ และ $C_{\text{น้ำ}} = 1 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ และ $L_{\text{น้ำ}} (\text{มวลของน้ำ}) = 80 \text{ cal/g}$.

ตอบ

4. น้ำ $m = 600 \text{ g}$, $t = 10^\circ\text{C}$ ถูกนำผสมกับไอน้ำ $m = 60 \text{ g}$, $t = 120^\circ\text{C}$ จะมีอุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด

กำหนดให้ $L_{\text{น้ำ}} (\text{มวลของไอน้ำหรือมวลน้ำตัว}) = 540 \text{ Cal/g}$ และ $C_{\text{น้ำ}} = 1 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$

ตอบ

5. น้ำ 600 g , $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ถูกนำผสมกับไอน้ำ 30 g , $t = 150^\circ\text{C}$ จะได้อุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด

ให้ค่า C และค่า L เหมือนข้อ 1.-4.

ตอบ

6. ทองแดงมวล 300 g , $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$, เหล็กมวล 200 g , $t = 45^\circ\text{C}$ ถูกใส่ลงในน้ำมวล $1,200 \text{ g}$, $t = 8^\circ\text{C}$

จะได้อุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด กำหนดให้ $C_{\text{ทองแดง}} = 0.09 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$; $C_{\text{เหล็ก}} = 0.12 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$

และ $C_{\text{น้ำ}} = 1 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$

ตอบ

7. โลหะ A มวล 20 g , $t = 120^\circ\text{C}$; โลหะ B มวล 15 g , $t = 140^\circ\text{C}$ ถูกใส่ลงในน้ำ มวล $2,000 \text{ g}$, $t = 20^\circ\text{C}$

จะได้อุณหภูมิผสมเท่าใด กำหนดให้ $C_A = 0.08 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$, $C_B = 0.14 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ และ $C_{\text{น้ำ}} = 1 \text{ cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$

ตอบ

គំរូសម្រាប់ ចូលរៀនសូត្រ , Solved on Mon 9th Aug 2010 by www.thaicadet.org
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1. ដំបៅ $t = 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ $m = 100\text{g}$ ធុន ដំបៅ $t = 80^{\circ}\text{C}$ $m = 400\text{g}$.

$$Q_{\text{ធុន}} = mc\Delta t = (100)(1)(t - 10)$$

$$Q_{\text{ដំបៅ}} = mc\Delta t = (400)(1)(80 - t)$$

$\therefore Q_{\text{ធុន}} = Q_{\text{ដំបៅ}}$

$$100(t - 10) = 400(80 - t)$$

$$100t - 1000 = 32000 - 400t$$

$$500t = 32000 + 1000 = 33000$$

$$t = \frac{33000}{500} = \frac{66}{10} = 66$$

$t_{\text{ធុន}} = 66^{\circ}\text{C}$

2. ដំបៅ $m = 40\text{g}$ $t = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ធុន $m = 300\text{g}$ $t = 40^{\circ}\text{C}$

ដំបៅ Q_1 ធុន Q_2 ដំបៅ

$$Q_1 = mL = 40(80) = 3200 \text{ Cal}$$

$$Q_2 = mc\Delta t = (40)(1)(t - 0) = 40t \text{ Cal}$$

$\therefore Q_{\text{ធុន}} = Q_1 + Q_2 = 3200 + 40t \text{ Cal}$

ធុន Q_3 ដំបៅ

$$Q_3 = mc\Delta t = (300)(1)(40 - t) = 12000 - 300t$$

ធុន $Q_{\text{ធុន}} = Q_3$

$$3200 + 40t = 12000 - 300t$$

$$340t = 12000 - 3200 = 8800$$

$$t = \frac{8800}{340} = 25.8823^{\circ}\text{C}$$

3. ដំបៅ $m = 20\text{g}$ $t = -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ ធុន ដំបៅ $m = 400\text{g}$ $t = 50^{\circ}\text{C}$ ឬ $t_{\text{ធុន}}$

$Q_{\text{ធុន}} (ដំបៅ) ;$ ដំបៅ Q_1 ដំបៅ Q_2 ដំបៅ Q_3 ដំបៅ

$$Q_1 = mc\Delta t = 20(0.5)(0 - (-20)) = 10(20) = 200 \text{ Cal}$$

$$Q_2 = mL = 20(80) = 1600 \text{ Cal}$$

$$Q_3 = mc\Delta t = 20(1)(t_{\text{ធុន}} - 0) = 20t_{\text{ធុន}}$$

$\therefore Q_{\text{ធុន}} = 200 + 1600 + 20t_{\text{ធុន}} = 1800 + 20t_{\text{ធុន}}$

ធុន Q_4 ដំបៅ

$$Q_4 = mc\Delta t = 400(1)(50 - t_{\text{ធុន}})$$

ធុន $Q_{\text{ធុន}} = Q_{\text{ធុន}}$

$$1800 + 20t = 400(50 - t) = 20000 - 400t$$

$$420t = 20000 - 1800 = 18200$$

$$t = \frac{18200}{420} = 43.333^{\circ}\text{C}$$

4. $m = 600 \text{ g.}$
 $t = 10^\circ\text{C}$

အကျယ် $m = 60 \text{ g.}$
 $t = 120^\circ\text{C}$

အပူ Q_1 ; $Q_1 = mc\Delta t = 600(1)(T - 10)$

အပူ Q_2 ; $Q_2 = mL = (60)(540) = 32,400 \text{ Cal (မှပူ Q)}$

$Q_3 = mc\Delta t = (60)(1)(t_{\text{အပူ}} - 100)$

$\therefore Q_{\text{အပူ}} = -576 - 32,400 + 60(t - 100)$

အပူ (-1) $\times Q_{\text{အပူ}} = 576 + 32,400 + 60(100 - t)$
 $32,976$

အပူ $Q_{\text{အပူ}} = Q_{\text{အပူ}}$

$600(t - 10) = 32,976 + 6000 - 60t$

$600t - 6000 = 38,976 - 60t$

$660t = 38,976 + 6,000 = 44,976$

$t = \frac{44,976}{660} = 68.14545^\circ\text{C}$ 6100

5. $m = 600 \text{ g.}$
 $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$

+ $m = 30 \text{ g.}$
 $t = 100^\circ\text{C}$

အပူ Q_1 ; $Q_1 = mc\Delta t = (600)(1)(t_{\text{အပူ}} - 25) = 600(t - 25)$

အပူ Q_2 ; $Q_2 = mL = (30)(540) = 16,200 \text{ Cal (အပူ Q အပူအပူ)}$

$Q_3 = mc\Delta t = (30)(1)(t_{\text{အပူ}} - 100) = 30(t - 100)$

$\therefore Q_{\text{အပူ}} = Q_2 + Q_3 + Q_1 = -720 - 16,200 + 30(t - 100)$

အပူ (-1) $\times Q_{\text{အပူ}} = 720 + 16,200 + 30(100 - t)$
 $16,920$

အပူ $Q_{\text{အပူ}} = Q_{\text{အပူ}}$

$600(t - 25) = 16,920 + 3000 - 30t$

$600t - 15,000 = 19,920 - 30t$

$630t = 19,920 + 15,000 = 34,920$

$t = \frac{34,920}{630} = 55.4285^\circ\text{C}$ 8100

6.

1200g $m = 300 \text{ g}$ $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $c = 0.09 \text{ Cal/g}^\circ\text{C}$	200g $m = 200 \text{ g}$ $t = 45^\circ\text{C}$ $c = 0.12 \text{ Cal/g}^\circ\text{C}$	1200g $m = 1200 \text{ g}$ $t = 8^\circ\text{C}$
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 $Q_{\text{ice}} \Rightarrow \text{น้ำแข็ง}; \text{น้ำ} \xrightarrow{Q_1} \text{น้ำ}; \quad ; \quad Q_1 = mc\Delta t$
 $t = 8^\circ\text{C} \quad t = t_{\text{รวม}} \quad = (1,200)(1)(t_{\text{รวม}} - 8)$

 $Q_{\text{ms}} \Rightarrow \text{น้ำที่ร้อน}; \text{น้ำร้อน} \xrightarrow{Q_2} \text{น้ำร้อน}; \quad ; \quad Q_2 = mc\Delta t$
 $t = 25^\circ\text{C} \quad t = t_{\text{รวม}} \quad = (300)(0.09)(25 - t)$

 $\text{น้ำแข็ง} \xrightarrow{Q_3} \text{น้ำแข็ง}; \quad ; \quad Q_3 = mc\Delta t$
 $t = 45^\circ\text{C} \quad t = t_{\text{รวม}} \quad = (200)(0.12)(45 - t)$

 $\text{เมื่อ } Q_{\text{ice}} = Q_{\text{ms}}$
 $1200(t - 8) = 27(25 - t) + 24(45 - t)$
 $1200t - 9,600 = 675 - 27t + 1080 - 24t = 1,755 - 51t$
 $1,251t = 1,755 + 9,600 = 11,355$
 $t = \frac{11,355}{1,251} = 9.0767^\circ\text{C} \quad \text{เฉลย}$

7.

20g $m = 20 \text{ g}$ $t = 120^\circ\text{C}$ $c_A = 0.08 \text{ Cal/g}^\circ\text{C}$	15g $m = 15 \text{ g}$ $t = 140^\circ\text{C}$ $c_B = 0.14 \text{ Cal/g}^\circ\text{C}$	2000g $m = 2000 \text{ g}$ $t = 20^\circ\text{C}$ $c_{\text{น้ำ}} = 1 \text{ Cal/g}^\circ\text{C}$
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 $Q_{\text{ice}} \text{ น้ำแข็ง}; \text{น้ำ} \xrightarrow{Q_1} \text{น้ำ}; \quad ; \quad Q_1 = mc\Delta t$
 $t = 20^\circ\text{C} \quad t = t_{\text{รวม}} \quad = (2000)(1)(t - 20)$
 $= 2000(t - 20)$

 $Q_{\text{ms}} \text{ น้ำที่ร้อน A และ B}; \text{น้ำที่ร้อน A} \xrightarrow{Q_2} \text{น้ำที่ร้อน A}; \quad ; \quad Q_2 = mc\Delta t$
 $t = 120^\circ\text{C} \quad t = t_{\text{รวม}} \quad = (20)(0.08)(120 - t)$
 $= (1.6)(120 - t)$

 $\text{น้ำที่ร้อน B} \xrightarrow{Q_3} \text{น้ำที่ร้อน B}; \quad ; \quad Q_3 = mc\Delta t$
 $t = 140^\circ\text{C} \quad t = t_{\text{รวม}} \quad = (15)(0.14)(140 - t)$
 $= (2.10)(140 - t)$

 $\text{เมื่อ } Q_{\text{ice}} = Q_{\text{ms}}$
 $2000(t - 20) = (1.6)(120 - t) + (2.10)(140 - t)$
 $2000t - 40000 = 192 - (1.6)t + 294 - (2.10)t$
 $2,000t + (1.6)t + (2.10)t = 192 + 294 + 40,000$
 $(2003.7)t = 40,486$
 $t = \frac{40,486}{2003.7} = 20.2056^\circ\text{C} \quad \text{เฉลย}$